



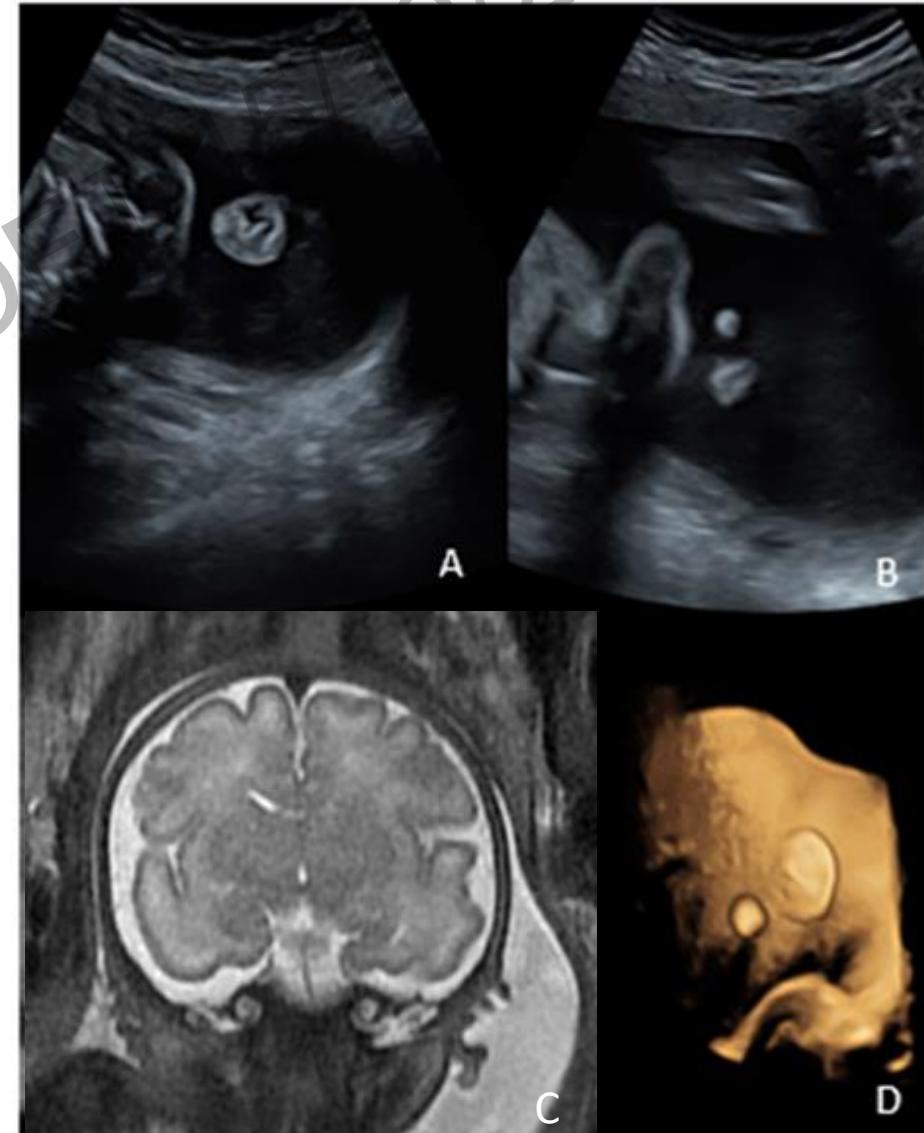
Fetal presentation of Verheij syndrome, a spliceosomopathy

Marie Carteau, Nathalie Roux, Philippe Roth, Julien Stirnemann, Pascale Sonigo, Jeanne Amiel,
Tania Attié-Bitach

Journées BEST 2015 / SoFFœt 2015

Clinical History

- 23 years old, caucasian, G2P0 + abortion, unrelated couple
- Ultrasound 29WG
IUGR, most on abdominal perimeter
Dysplasia of the left ear, pre auricular tag on the left ear, right clubfoot
- Genetic:
CMA 400kb normal
Prenatal Exome Sequencing: variation *PUF60* (Verheij syndrome)
PUF60 gene, NM_078480.2: c.449_457del, p(Ala50_Phe152del)
- Ultrasound 32 WG
Worsen IUGR
- MRI 32 WG
Normal brain
Left ear aplasia, dysmorphic left auricle, pre auricular tag, left external auditory canal aplasia
Normal right ear





External examination

Growth parameters

| | mesure | centile | Term |
|--------|---------|-----------------|------|
| Weight | 1694 g | 25 ^e | |
| CR | 27,5 cm | <5e | 30 |
| CH | 39 cm | <5e | 29 |
| Foot | 55 mm | <5e | 28 |
| HC | 30 cm | 50 ^e | |

Term 33 WG
Male fetus
Normal hands
Valgus feet

Face



High Forehead, marked infra orbital folds, round nose, thin lips, normal right ear, small chin



Left ear:
No external auditory canal
3 pre auricular tags, 1 auricular tag

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X rays



Short long bones, size for 29 WG
Abnormal segmentation of the vertebrae S1

Synthesis

Male fetus, 33 WG, with growth restriction

- Facial dysmorphism with pre auricular and auricular tags nodules on left ear avec ear conduct aplasia
- Short long bones
- Vertebral anomaly

-no other visceral malformation, normal brain examination



Verheij syndrome

- Chr 8q24.3 deletion
- Growth retardation, development delay, facial dysmorphism, microcephaly, vertebral abnormalities, ocular coloboma, renal and cardiac defects
- Dauber identified *PUF60* as a cause of Verheij syndrome

Case Reports > Eur J Med Genet. Sep-Oct 2009;52(5):353-7. doi: 10.1016/j.ejmg.2009.05.006.
Epub 2009 May 21.

An 8.35 Mb overlapping interstitial deletion of 8q24 in two patients with coloboma, congenital heart defect, limb abnormalities, psychomotor retardation and convulsions

J B G M Verheij¹, S A de Munnik, T Dijkhuizen, N de Leeuw, D Olde Weghuis, G J van den Hoek, R S Rijlaarsdam, Y E M Thomasse, F G Dikkers, C L M Marcelis, C M A van Ravenswaaij-Arts

> Am J Hum Genet. 2013 Nov 7;93(5):798-811. doi: 10.1016/j.ajhg.2013.09.010. Epub 2013 Oct 17.

SCRIB and PUF60 are primary drivers of the multisystemic phenotypes of the 8q24.3 copy-number variant

Andrew Dauber¹, Christelle Golzio, Cécile Guenot, Francine M Jodelka, Maria Kibaek, Susanne Kjaergaard, Bruno Leheup, Danielle Martinet, Małgorzata J M Nowaczyk, Jill A Rosenfeld, Susan Zeesman, Janice Zunich, Jacques S Beckmann, Joel N Hirschhorn, Michelle L Hastings, Sébastien Jacquemont, Nicholas Katsanis

First prenatal case of Chr 8q24.3 deletion

- Growth retardation,
- Dysmorphology: ear malformation, bitemporal narrowing, anteverted nares, long flat philtrum, thin upper lip, cleft palate, micro retrognathism, short neck,
- Hand anomalies,
- Vertebral anomalies,
- Cardiac defect (AVSD and hypoplastic aortic arch)

Case Reports > Am J Med Genet A. 2016 Jan;170A(1):239-42. doi: 10.1002/ajmg.a.37411.
Epub 2015 Oct 5.

First fetal case of the 8q24.3 contiguous genes syndrome

Constance Wells ¹, Emmanuel Spaggiari ^{1 2 3}, Valérie Malan ^{1 3}, Julien J Stirnemann ^{2 3},
Tania Attie-Bitach ^{1 3}, Yves Ville ^{2 3}, Michel Vekemans ^{1 3}, Bettina Bessieres ¹, Serge Romana ^{1 3}



PUF60

Table 1 – Clinical and Molecular features of individuals with *PUF60* variants

| Individual | 1(DDD275875) | 2(DDD273705) | 3(DDD271317) | 4(DDD272812) | 5(DDD270021) | 6(DDD263362) | 7 | 8(3781-3781) | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | Fraction of cases with feature |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Mutation (hg19, chr8) | g.144899838_144 899839insTTT | g.144900247T>C | g.144900425C>T | g.144898898C>T | g.144898783_144 898793del | g.144900578C>T | g.144899761C>T | g.144900247T>G | g.144899550dup | g.144898991T>C | g.144900212_144 900230del | g.144911449C>T | |
| Effect | Frameshift | Missense | Missense | Frameshift | Missense | | | Frameshift | Splice acceptor | Frameshift | Splice donor | | |
| Protein(ENSP0000434359.1) | p.Thr311Lysfs*13 7 | Splice acceptor p.(Glu181Lys) | p.(Gly491Glu) | p.(His526Profs*16) | p.(Asp159Asn) | Splice donor | Splice acceptor | p.(Thr366Hisfs*81) | | | p.(Asn207Profs*3) | | |
| cDNA (NM_078480.2) | c.931_932insAAA | c.604-2A>G | c.541G>A | c.1472G>A | c.1577_1587del | c.475G>A | c.1008+1G>A | c.604-2A>C | c.1094dupG | c.1381-2A>G | c.619_637del | c.24+1G>A | |
| CADD Score (PHRED) | | 33 | 31 | | 17.05 | | | | | | | 21.4 | |
| Inheritance | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | <i>De novo</i> | |
| Age (years) | 9 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 2 | |
| Sex | Male | Female | Male | Female | Female | Female | Female | Female | Female | Male | Female | Male | 8F/4M |
| Prenatal Growth | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gestation(weeks) | 38 | 36 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 40 | 38 | 40 | 38 | 41 | 40 | |
| Birthweight (g) [z score] | 3185[0.016] | 2600[0.023] | 2560[-1.84] | 3820[0.929] | 3200[-0.51] | 1745[-2.14] | 4003[1.33] | 2182[-2.11] | 3090[-0.78] | 2800[-0.84] | 2330 [-2.18] | 4225 [0.0] | |
| Birth OFC(cm) [z score] | 34[0.08] | 34[1.229] | 34.2[-0.18] | - | - | 29[-2.72] | 34[-0.13] | - | - | 33[-0.71] | - | - | |

> Eur J Hum Genet. 2017 May;25(5):552-559. doi: 10.1038/ejhg.2017.27. Epub 2017 Mar 22.

PUF60 variants cause a syndrome of ID, short stature, microcephaly, coloboma, craniofacial, cardiac, renal and spinal features

Karen J Low ^{1 2}, Morad Ansari ³, Rami Abou Jamra ⁴, Angus Clarke ⁵, Salima El Chehadeh ⁶, David R FitzPatrick ³, Mark Greenslade ⁷, Alex Henderson ⁸, Jane Hurst ⁹, Kory Keller ¹⁰, Paul Kuentz ¹¹, Trine Prescott ¹², Franziska Roessler ⁴, Kaja K Selmer ¹², Michael C Schneider ¹³, Fiona Stewart ¹⁴, Katrina Tatton-Brown ¹⁵, Julien Thevenon ¹¹, Magnus D Vigeland ¹², Julie Vogt ¹⁶, Marjolaine Willems ¹⁷, Jonathan Zonana ¹⁰, D D D Study ¹⁸, Sarah F Smithson ^{1 2}

| Postnatal growth | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------|--|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Weight (centile) [z score] | 5.6[-1.59] | 3[-1.95] | 44[-0.14] | 28.9 [-0.56] | 55[0.144] | 68[0.47] | 0[-4.47] | 0[-3.52] | 22.2[-0.76] | 0 [-3.06] | 56.6 [0.165] | 72.3 [0.59] | |
| Height (centile) [z score] | 3.5 [1.81] | 1[-3.05] | 1.1[-2.3] | 11.1[-1.22] | 5[-1.63] | 3[-1.88] | 0.2[-2.85] | 0.4[-2.69] | 1.2[-2.26] | 18 [-0.92] | 48.6 [-0.04] | 65 [0.38] | 5/12 Z score<-2SD |
| OFC:(centile) [z score] | 0.7[-2.48] | 26[-0.64] | 8.5[-1.37] | 24.9 [-0.68] | 10[-1.27] | 0[-4.22] | 1.9[-2.09] | 3.1[-1.86] | 13.5[-1.1] | 0.1[-2.99] | 3 [-2.53] | 99 [2.75] | 5/12 Z score<-2SD |
| Renal | - | - | right renal agenesis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | horseshoe kidney, | - | 2/12 |
| Coloboma | - | - | right disc | - | right iris | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2/12 |
| Ocular | - | esotropia, hypermetropia | bilateral dysplastic discs | - | - | borderline optic nerve hypoplasia, hypermetropia, mild left ptosis | myopia | - | amblyopia | strabismus | - | - | 6/12 |
| Cardiac | - | perimembranous vsd, pfo, pda | AVSD | - | - | tetralogy of fallot | VSD,Coarctation | - | - | - | truncus arteriosus | - | 5/12 |

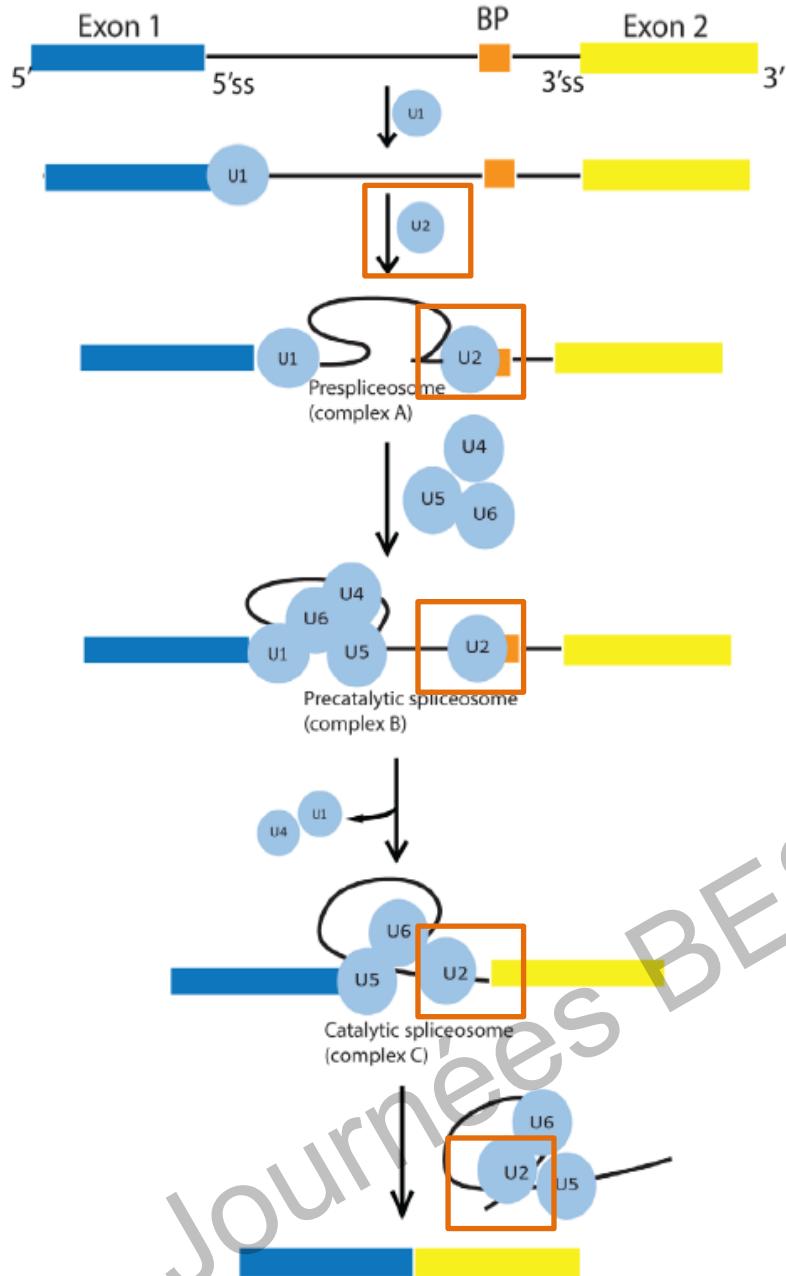
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|------|-------|
| Skeletal | scoliosis | - | complex congenital C spine abnormality | - | pectus excavatum | hemivertebrae, pectus excavatum, spina bifida | - | spinal dysraphism | pectus excavatum | - | pectus excavatum | 7/12 | |
| Hand anomalies | - | - | - | - | + | + | +/polydactyly | - | + | + | - | 5/12 | |
| Joint laxity/dislocation | + | + | - | - | - | - | + | - | +/hip | + | - | + | 6/12 |
| Oral | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | - | + | + | + | - | 7/12 |
| Feeding | + | - | - | - | + | - | + | + | + | + | + | - | 7/12 |
| Intellectual Disability | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | 12/12 |
| Auditory | - | + | + | - | - | + | + | - | + | + | - | - | 6/12 |
| Hypertrichosis | - | - | - | + | - | + | + | + | + | - | - | - | 5/12 |
| Other | Hypospadias, HBH bodies | Left sided superficial neck mass | Bell's palsy, right inguinal hernia | Superior oblique oculomotor syndrome, Stereotypies, Constipation | Depigmented streak of hair, Pancreatic exocrine insufficiency | Periventricular leukomalacia, Thin corpus callosum, cyst at cerebellopontine angle | CdLS-like phenotype | | Micrognathia, skin extensibility | Submucous cleft palate | Cerebral ventriculomegaly, partial agenesis corpus callosum, periventricular loss of white matter | | |

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Ears malformation in *PUF60* mutated case

- asymmetric and posteriorly rotated ears
- Detached ears with cup shape
- Triangular ears with flattened helices
- Preauricular pits/ tags
- Branchial cleft cysts and branchial fistula
- -> first case with anotia



Spliceosomopathies

spliceosome is a complex of RNA and proteins that function together to identify intron-exon junctions

splice out the introns, and join the flanking exons

Review > Dev Dyn. 2020 Aug;249(8):924-945. doi: 10.1002/dvdy.183. Epub 2020 May 21.

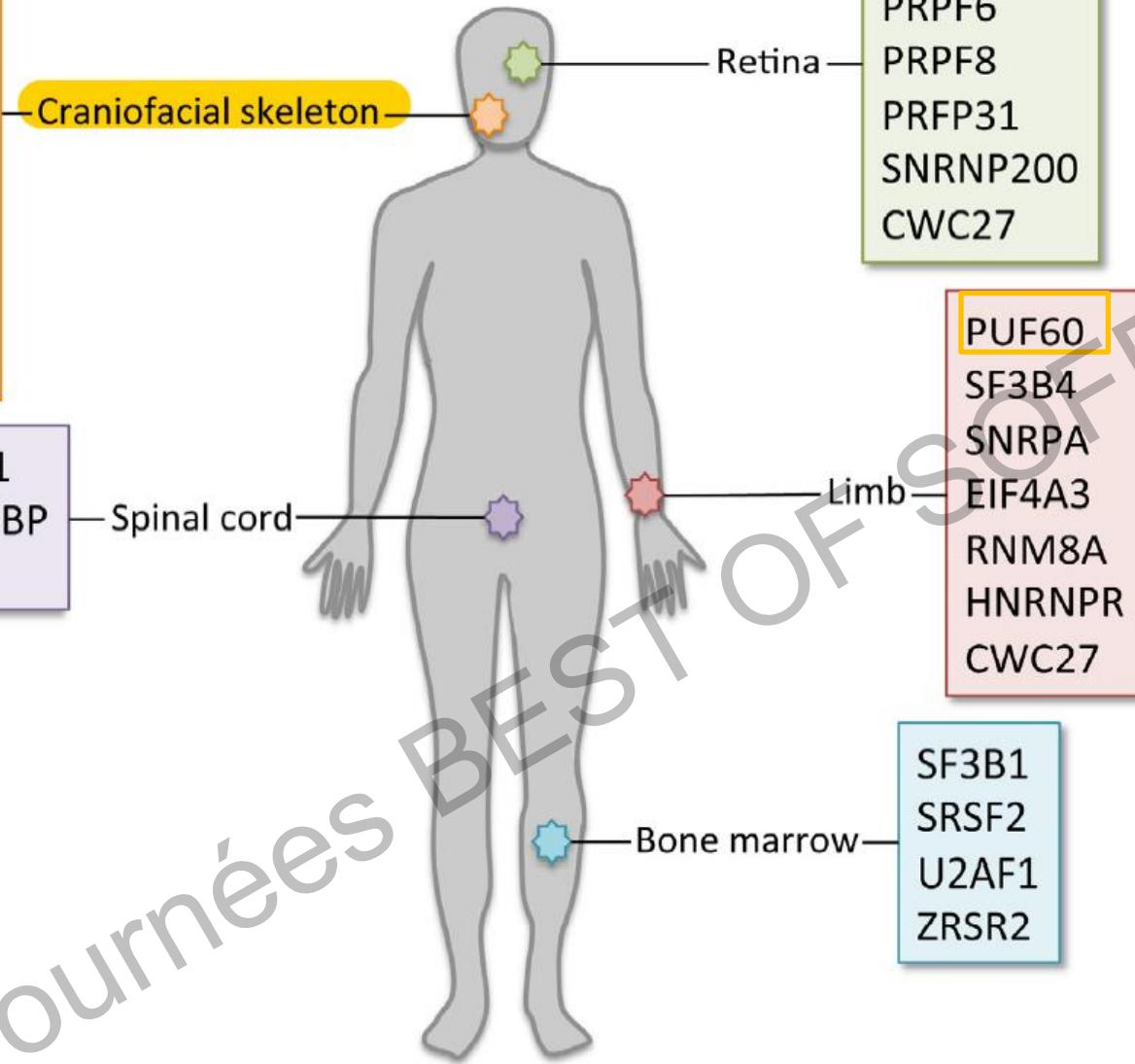
Spliceosomopathies and neurocristopathies: Two sides of the same coin?

Marie-Claude Beauchamp ^{1 2}, Sabrina Shameen Alam ^{2 3}, Shruti Kumar ^{2 3}, Loydie Anne Jerome-Majewska ^{1 2 3 4}

FIGURE 2 Schematic representation of the splicing reaction

PUF60
EFTUD2
SF3B4
SNRPA
SNRPB
EIF4A3
TXNL4A
RBM8A
HNRNPR
CWC27

SMN1
TARDBP
FUS



EFTUD2 Guion Almeida
SF3B4 Nager
SNRHP cerebro costo mandibular

Review > *Dev Dyn.* 2020 Sep;249(9):1038-1046. doi: 10.1002/dvdy.214. Epub 2020 Jun 29.

Spliceosomopathies: Diseases and mechanisms

Casey Griffin ¹, Jean-Pierre Saint-Jeannet ¹

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 32506634 DOI: 10.1002/dvdy.214

- Guion Almeida
- *EFTUD2*



Bron,
Dr Sablaville/ Dr Vasiljevic,
2011

- Nager
- *SF3B4*



Hopital Necker, Paris,
Dr Bessières
2013

- Cerebro Costo Mandibular
- *SNRHP*



> *Hum Mutat.* 2015 Feb;36(2):187-90. doi: 10.1002/humu.22729. Epub 2014 Dec 11.

Mutations in SNRPB, encoding components of the core splicing machinery, cause cerebro-costo-mandibular syndrome

Séverine Bacrot¹, Mathilde Doyard, Céline Huber, Olivier Alibeu, Niklas Feldhahn, Daphné Lehalle, Didier Lacombe, Sandrine Marlin, Patrick Nitschke, Florence Petit, Marie-Paule Vazquez, Arnold Munnich, Valérie Cormier-Daire

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- First fetal case of the 8q24.3 contiguous genes syndrome - Wells C, Spaggiari E, Malan V, Stirnemann JJ, Attie-Bitach T, Ville Y, Vekemans M, Bessieres B, Romana S. 2016. *Am J Med Genet Part A* 170A:239–242. doi/10.1002/ajmg.a.37411
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Thank you

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