

# Fetal series of ventriculomegaly and aqueductal stenosis: causes and input of Next Generation Sequencing

Romain NICOLLE  
resident in genetics  
15/10/2021

# Introduction

- ❑ 2% of newborns: at least one congenital malformation
- ❑ 10-20% of fetuses with at least one congenital malformation: cerebral abnormality
- ❑ Cerebral malformations can affect every anatomical structure, can be isolated or associated with other malformations (cerebral or extra-cerebral)

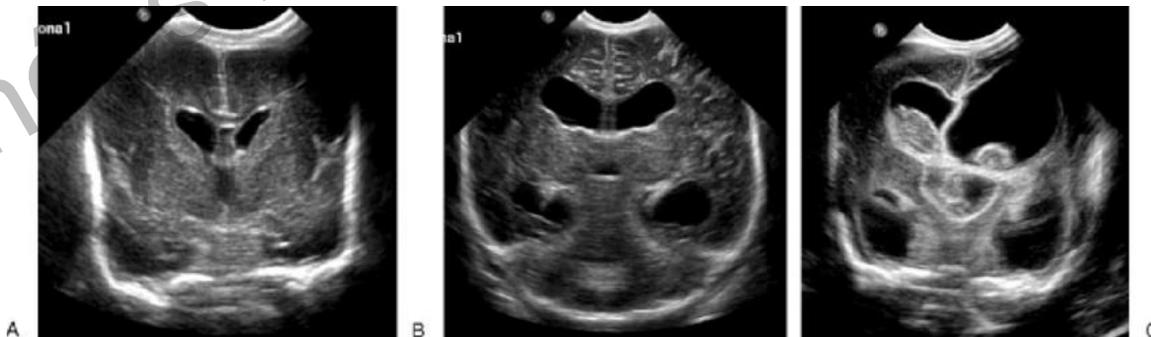
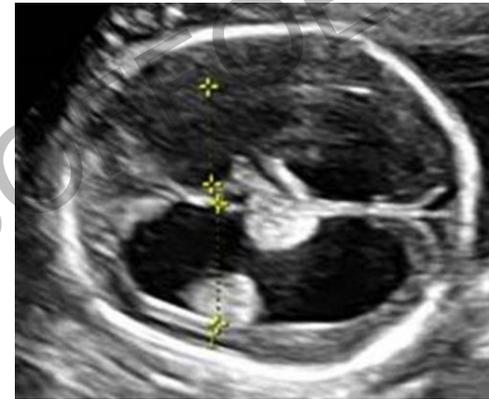
❑ Ventricular dilatation = **ventriculomegaly**

❑ Definition: ventricular width **> 10 mm**

- mild: 10-12 mm
- moderate: 12-15 mm
- severe > 15 mm

❑ 1-3/1000 newborns

❑ Can be detected/monitored during pregnancy by US



## Ventriculomegaly

### Obstructive

Non-obstructive:  
overproduction of cerebrospinal fluid

Cerebral atrophy:  
ventriculomegaly *ex vacuo*

### Acquired:

- Congenital Infection
- Intra-cerebral hemorrhage
- External compression

### Malformative:

- Clinical entities/syndromes with several malformations: Chiari, Dandy-Walker, holoprosencephaly, diencephalosynapsis, rhombencephalosynapsis
- Aqueductal stenosis or atresia

Known causes: del6qter, L1CAM, MPDZ, CRB2, SMARCC1, PDHA1 etc.

# Fetal cohort

- ❑ Review from 1992 to 2021: termination of pregnancy (TOP) for prenatal ventriculomegaly with aqueductal stenosis
  
  - ❑ 54 fetuses from 48 families: foetopathological examination
    - Additional clinical features
    - Histopathological examination
  
  - ❑ Genetic testing:
    - Standard karyotyping 22
    - CMA 39
    - Sanger sequencing 15
    - Panel sequencing 9
    - Exome sequencing 7
    - Genome sequencing 8
- } Next-Generation Sequencing

# Results

## ❑ Genetic causes:

- *Del6q27* 2 fetuses from 2 families
- *PDHA1* 2 fetuses from 2 families
- *L1CAM* 2 fetuses from 2 families
- *CRB2* 3 fetuses from 2 families
- *LIG4* 4 fetuses from 2 families
- *TIMMDC1* 2 fetuses from 1 family
- Methylation abnormality: 1 fetus with UPD (Uniparental Isodisomy) for all the chromosomes in a mosaic state

❑ In total we established a diagnosis in **12/48 families (~25%)**: 16/54 fetuses

❑ NGS (panel/exome/genome sequencing): increase in diagnosis rate

# Results

## ❑ Genetic causes:

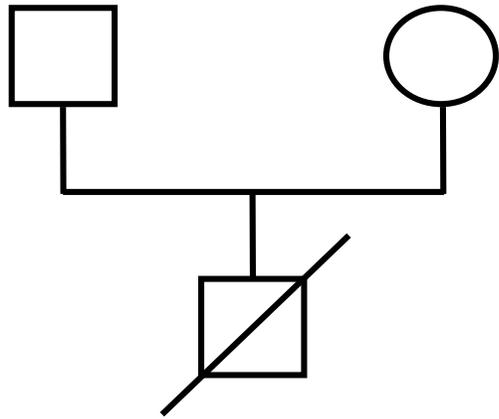
- *Del6q27* 2 fetuses from 2 families
- *PDHA1* 2 fetuses from 2 families
- *L1CAM* 2 fetuses from 2 families
- *CRB2* 3 fetuses from 2 families
- *LIG4* 4 fetuses from 2 families
- *TIMMDC1* 2 fetuses from 1 family
- Methylation abnormality: 1 fetus with UPD (Uniparental Isodisomy) for all the chromosomes in a mosaic state

❑ In total we established a diagnosis in **12/48 families (~25%)**: 16/54 fetuses

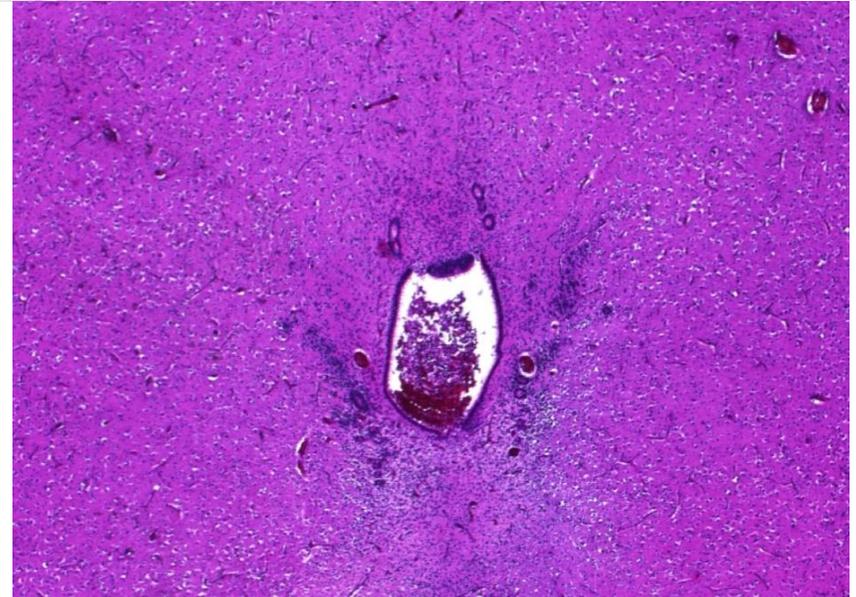
❑ NGS (panel/exome/genome sequencing): increase in diagnosis rate

# Illustration: *CRB2*

Family 1

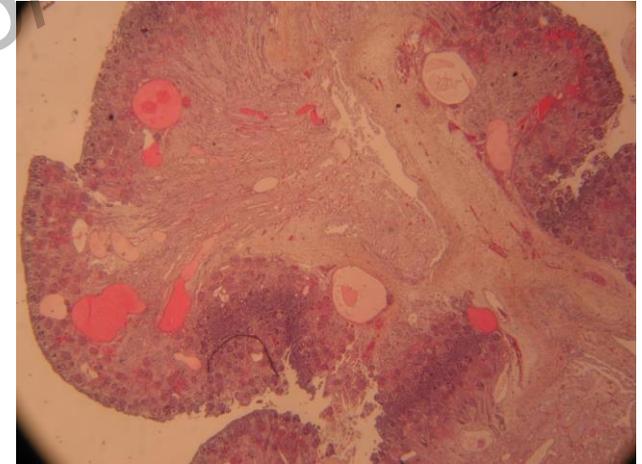
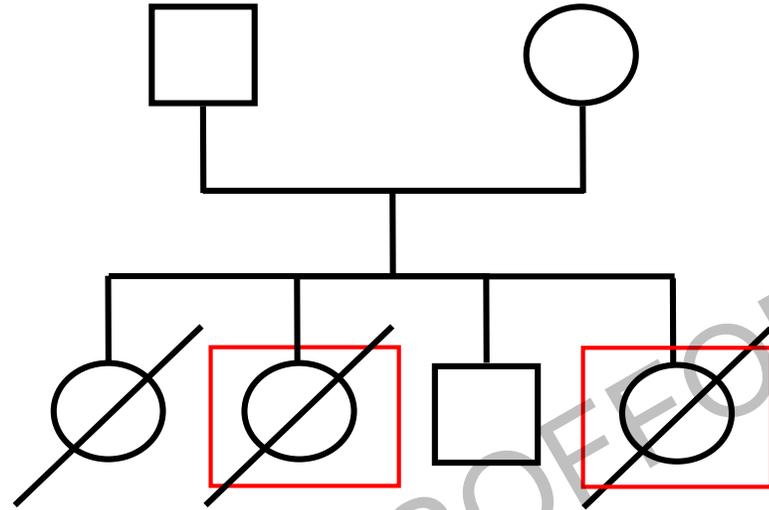
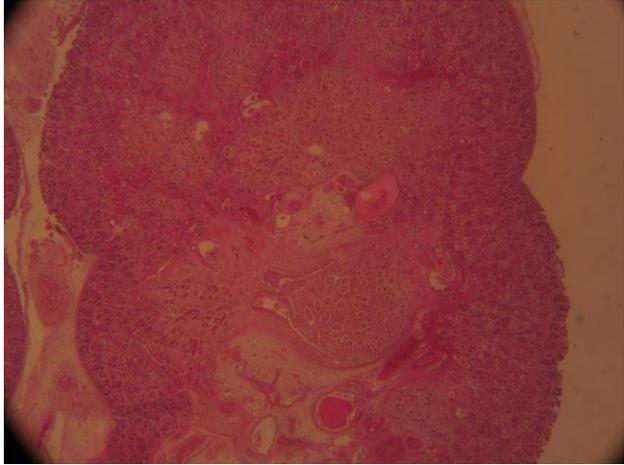


- NM\_173689.6:c.2325C>A, p.(Cys755\*)
- NM\_173689.6:c.2400C>G, p.(Asn800Lys)

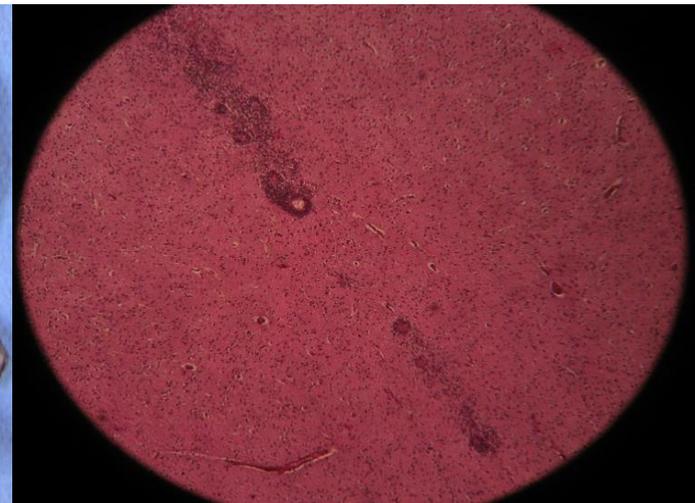


# Illustration: *CRB2*

Family 2



- NM\_173689.6:c.2400C>G, p.(Asn800Lys)
- NM\_173689.6:c.3089\_3104dup, p.(Gly1036Alafs\*43)



❑ **CRB2** (Crumbs Cell Polarity Complex Component 2) (OMIM 609720)

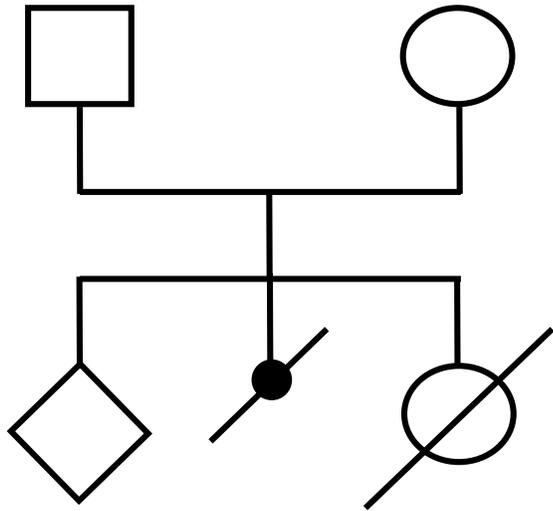
- 9q33.3, 13 exons
- Involved in **cell polarity** (same metabolic pathway as **MPDZ**)
- **Focal segmental glomerulosclerosis** (OMIM 616220, AR) in 2015 (Ebarasi et al. PMID 25557779)
- **Ventriculomegaly with cystic kidney disease** (OMIM 219730, AR) in 2015

(Slavotinek et al. PMID 25557780)

- Cystic tubular dilatation in the corticomedullary area and medulla
- Cysts contain eosinophilic proteinaceous material
- Ventriculomegaly
- Focal hyperplasia of the choroid plexus
- Seizures
- Gray matter heterotopia in some patients
- polyhydramnios

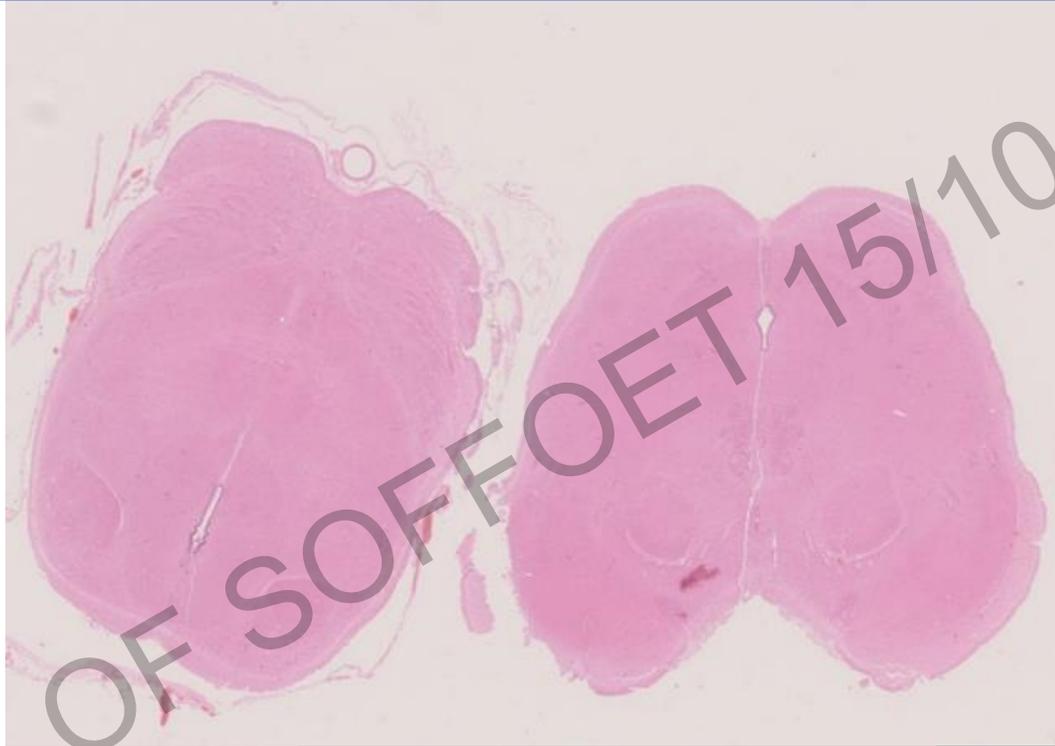
# Illustration: *LIG4*

Family 3



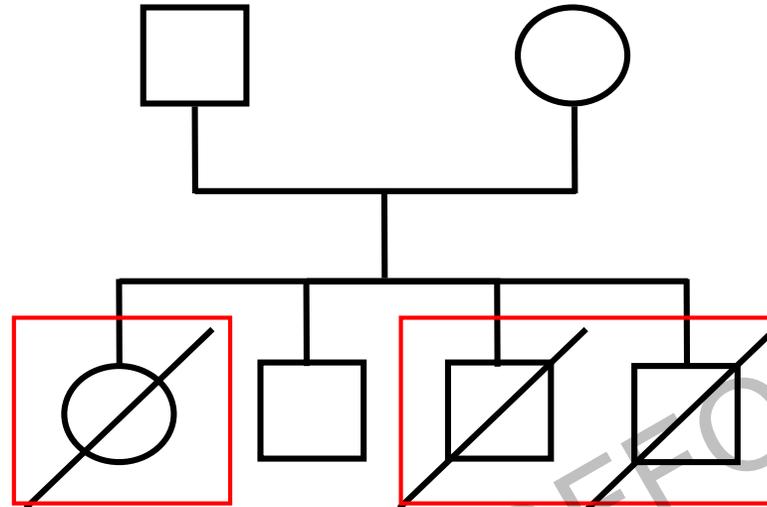
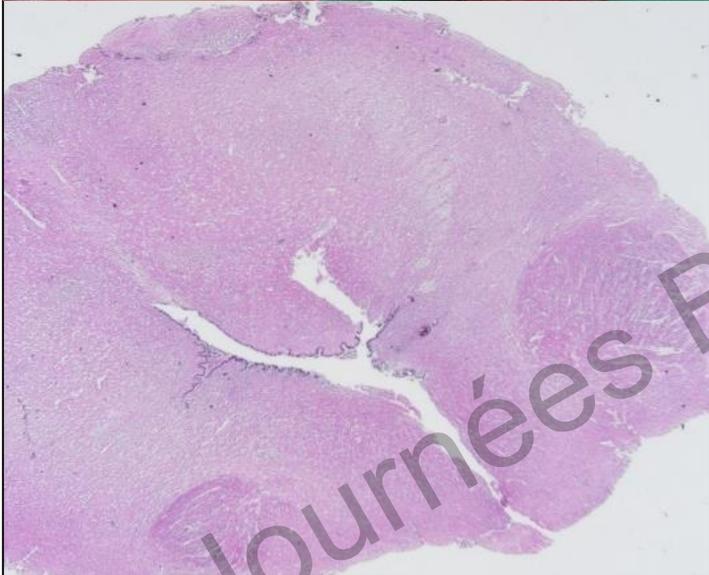
- Mild dysmorphic features
- Heart: atrial septum defect
- clinodactyly of the 5th finger

- NM\_002312.3:c.907G>C, p.(Gly303Arg)
- NM\_002312.3:c.1512\_1513del, p.(Arg505Cysfs\*12)

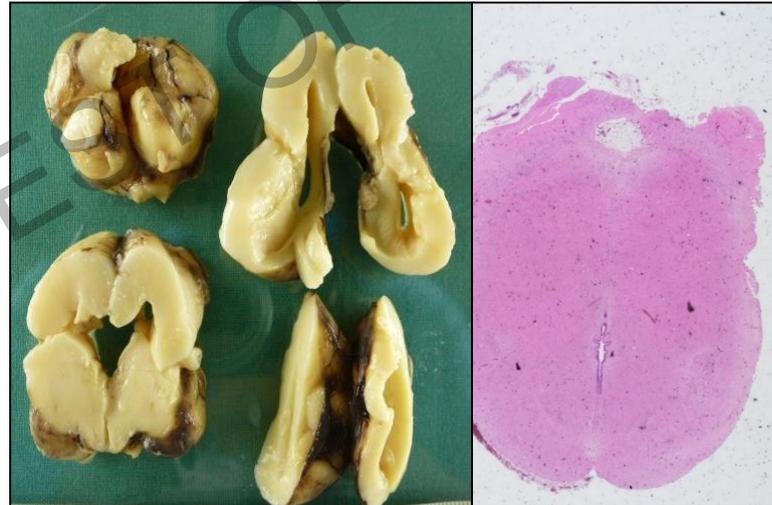


# Illustration: *LIG4*

Family 4



- Mild dysmorphic features
- Heart: atrioventricular defect
- clinodactyly of the 5th finger



- NM\_002312.3:c.2440C>T, p.(Arg814\*)
- NM\_002312.3:c.1512\_1513del, p.(Arg505Cysfs\*12)

□ **LIG4** (Ligase IV, DNA, ATP-dependent) (OMIM 601837)

- 13q13.3, 2 exons (only 1 coding exon)
- Involved in Double-Strand-Breaks **DNA-repair**: V(D)J recombination and NHEJ
- **LIG4 syndrome** (OMIM 606593, AR):
  - IUGR
  - **Dysmorphic features**: « bird-like » or « Seckel-syndrome like », narrow forehead, hypotelorism, prominent nose, micrognathia
  - **Progressive microcephaly**
  - **Developmental delay**
  - Genital anomalies: Micropenis and cryptorchidism, amenorrhea (female)
  - **Skin lesions**: photosensitivity and psoriasis
  - **Hematology**: Pancytopenia, thrombocytopenia, myelodysplasia
- Involved in **embryonic neuronal development**: neural stem and progenitor cell population survival (Frank et al. PMID: 10911993, Gago-Fuentes et al. PMID: 33379193, Gatz et al. PMID: 21734301)
- HPO: ventriculomegaly due to aqueductal stenosis

# Conclusion

## ❑ Ventriculomegaly with aqueductal stenosis

- Can be isolated or associated with other cerebral/extra-cerebral malformations
- Several genetic causes, several syndromes

## ❑ Foetopathological examination: discriminating clinical/histopathological features

- Corpus callosum agenesis + adducted thumbs in male fetus: *L1CAM*
- Ependymal rosettes: *MPDZ* and *CRB2* (with or without cystic kidney disease)
- Germinolytic cyst = mitochondrial cytopathy: *PDHA1* and *TIMMDC1*

## ❑ Next-Generation Sequencing:

- Whole-exome sequencing, whole-genome sequencing
- Improved diagnosis rate
- Foetopathological examination is mandatory to perform a Whole-Genome Sequencing in France (PFMG2025)
- Evolution over time: *CRB2* gene has been described in ventriculomegaly in 2015
- New genes will be discovered, new clinical features for already known genes will be described



## UF, Embryofetopathologie

Tania Attié-Bitach  
 Bettina Bessières  
 Ferechté Encha-Razavi  
 Laurence Loeuillet  
 Giulia Petrilli  
 Nathalie Roux  
 Houria Salhi  
 Emmanuel Spaggiari

Zaina Ait Arkoub  
 Amale Achaiaa  
 Sophie Chuon  
 Flavie Frère  
 Leila Hakkakian  
 Elodie Lunel  
 Eglantine Magnin

## Fetal Medicine Necker

Yves Ville  
 Philippe Roth  
 Laurent Salomon  
 Julien Stiernemann

## Fetal Medicine Port-Royal

François Goffinet  
 Vassilis Tsatsaris  
 Mathilde Barrois  
 Olivia Amsellem

## Cytogénétique

MP Beaujard  
 Valérie Malan  
 ML Maurin  
 Serge Romana

## Génétique

Julie Steffann  
 Valérie Cormier-Daire



Société Française de Fœtopathologie

Aude Tessier  
 Maryse Bonnières  
 Jelena Martinovic  
 Charlotte Mechler  
 Naima Talhi  
 Julia Tantau



INSTITUT DES MALADIES GÉNÉTIQUES



## INSERM U1163

Caroline Alby  
 Lucile Boutaud  
 Sophie Thomas

## Genomique & Bioinformatique

Patrick Nistchke  
 Christine Bole-Feysot



LA PLATEFORME GÉNOMIQUE DE PARIS RÉGION

